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VAPOR-LIQUID EQUILIBRIUM DATA COLLECTION

Carboxylic Acids, Anhydrides

Supplement 1



Chemistry Data Series

Vol. I, Part 5a

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Vapor-Liquid Equilibrium Data Collection

5a

Carboxylic Acids, Anhydrides

Supplement 1

Tables and diagrams of data for binary and multicomponent mixtures up to moderate pressures.
Constants of correlation equations for computer use.

J. Gmehling, U. Onken

Technische Chemie
Universität Oldenburg

5a

Carboxylic Acids, Anhydrides

Systems with: Aliphatic and aromatic carboxylic acids

Acetic Acid	Lauric Acid
Acrylic Acid	Methacrylic Acid
Benzoic Acid	Z-9-Octadecenoic Acid
Butyric Acid	3-Pentenoic Acid (isomer not specified)
Chloroacetic Acid	Propionic Acid
Dichloroacetic Acid	Trichloroacetic Acid
Formic Acid	Trifluoroacetic Acid
Hexanoic Acid	Valeric Acid
Isobutyric Acid	

Anhydrides

Acetic Anhydride
Maleic Anhydride

AUTHORS' PREFACE

With this volume we have pleasure in publishing a new supplement of the Vapor-Liquid Equilibrium Data Collection for carboxylic acids and anhydrides as DECHEMA Chemistry Data Series Volume I Part 5a.

The data in this book are taken from the Dortmund Data Bank and are available in electronic form. The Dortmund Data Bank covers a wide range of properties in addition to the VLE, h^E , γ^∞ , for example: data bases of the vapor-liquid equilibria of low boiling substances (HPV), azeotropic data (AZD), gas solubilities (GLE), solid-liquid equilibria (SLE) and a pure component property data base (PCP). Data in electronic form can be obtained from DDBST GmbH, Oldenburg, Germany or DECHEMA e.V., Frankfurt am Main. Data collections for inhouse use are available from DDBST GmbH; DECHEMA e.V.; FIZ Chemie GmbH, Berlin, Germany and Aspen Technology, Inc., Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA. DDBST GmbH can also supply a large program system well suited to handling the data in the data banks. Online versions of the database are hosted by STN International (Columbus, Ohio, USA; Karlsruhe, Germany and Tokyo, Japan) and DECHEMA e.V. (via the Internet).

We would like to thank J. Krafczyk and J. Menke for computer programming assistance in order to allow publication of data determined under non-isotherm and non-isobaric conditions. In addition we would like to sincerely thank all those colleagues who have both supported and continue to support the endeavours of the thermodynamic group at the University of Oldenburg by delivering VLE data from their research. At this juncture we would like to request other colleagues in this field to send us unpublished data and reprints of their publications on thermophysical properties.

Oldenburg, November 2002

J. Gmehling

U. Onken

EXECUTIVE EDITOR'S PREFACE

The aim of DECHEMA e.V., The Society for Chemical Technology and Biotechnology when it was founded in 1926 was to improve cooperation between chemist and engineer. As the importance of mathematical modelling, computer simulation and optimisation became apparent in the mid-nineteen-seventies, this ideal resulted in the production and publication of collections of basic thermophysical data in both electronic and book form. This is not data that could have easily found a publisher outside the engineering societies, because of its sheer volume and limited circle of interest. By its sponsoring and publication of the DECHEMA Chemistry Data Series DECHEMA e.V. has been associated with these endeavours for over a quarter of a century. Much of the original work to determine the values obtained was financed by the German Ministry of Research.

It is to be hoped that publication of this data collection by DECHEMA e.V. in the DECHEMA Chemistry Data Series will inspire other authors to consider publishing their collections of thermophysical data. DECHEMA e.V. is always pleased to assist colleagues from the thermophysical data community in preparing their results, their studies, their collections and their assessments for publication. DECHEMA e.V. is always prepared to enlarge the scope of the DECHEMA Chemistry Data Series and is thus pleased to hear from readers, designers, scientists and engineers of areas where thermophysical data is not available or scarce. We hope that the end user finds the data of utility and of interest.

Frankfurt am Main, November 2002

Gerhard Kreysa

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O ₂ S	Sulfur Dioxide	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	36
		C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	Acetic Anhydride	312
HNO ₃	Nitric Acid	C ₂ HCl ₃ O ₂	Trichloroacetic Acid	21–24
		C ₂ H ₃ ClO ₂	Chloroacetic Acid	30
		C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	37
H ₂ O ₄ S	Sulfuric Acid	C ₂ H ₃ ClO ₂	Chloroacetic Acid	31
CCl ₄	Tetrachloromethane	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	38–42R
		C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Propionic Acid	166–172
		C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	Acetic Anhydride	313–319R
CS ₂	Carbon Disulfide	C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	Acetic Anhydride	322
		C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Butyric Acid	236
		C ₁₈ H ₃₄ O ₂	Z-9-Octadecenoic Acid	283
CHCl ₃	Chloroform	C ₂ HCl ₃ O ₂	Trichloroacetic Acid	25
		C ₂ H ₂ Cl ₂ O ₂	Dichloroacetic Acid	28
		C ₂ H ₃ ClO ₂	Chloroacetic Acid	32
		C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	43
		C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	Methacrylic Acid	219
CH ₂ O ₂	Formic Acid	C ₂ H ₃ N	Acetonitrile	1
		C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	2–7
			Methyl Formate	8–11
		C ₃ H ₅ Cl	3-Chloro-1-Propene	12
		C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Methyl Acetate	13
			Propionic Acid	14–16
		C ₃ H ₇ NO	N,N-Dimethylformamide (DMF)	17
		C ₅ H ₅ N	Pyridine	18–19
		C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	Valeric Acid	20

Formula Index of Binary Systems

CH_3Cl	Methyl Chloride	$\text{C}_4\text{H}_6\text{O}_3$	Acetic Anhydride	320
CH_3I	Methyl Iodide	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$	Acetic Acid	44
		$\text{C}_4\text{H}_6\text{O}_3$	Acetic Anhydride	321
CH_3NO_2	Nitromethane	$\text{C}_4\text{H}_2\text{O}_3$	Maleic Anhydride	306
$\text{C}_2\text{HCl}_3\text{O}_2$	Trichloroacetic Acid	HNO_3	Nitric Acid	21–24
		CHCl_3	Chloroform	25
$\text{C}_2\text{HF}_3\text{O}_2$	Trifluoroacetic Acid	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$	Acetic Acid	27
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_2\text{Cl}_2\text{O}_2$	Dichloroacetic Acid	CHCl_3	Chloroform	28
		C_6H_6	Benzene	29
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{ClO}_2$	Chloroacetic Acid	HNO_3	Nitric Acid	30
		$\text{H}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$	Sulfuric Acid	31
		CHCl_3	Chloroform	32
		$\text{C}_5\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_2$	N-Pentanoic Acid	33–35
		C_6H_6	Benzene	26
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{N}$	Acetonitrile	CH_2O_2	Formic Acid	1
		$\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$	Acetic Acid	45–47
		$\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}_2$	Propionic Acid	173–174
		$\text{C}_4\text{H}_8\text{O}_2$	Isobutyric Acid	250–251
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{Cl}_2$	1,2-Dichloroethane	$\text{C}_4\text{H}_6\text{O}_2$	Methacrylic Acid	220
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$	Acetic Acid	O_2S	Sulfur Dioxide	36
		HNO_3	Nitric Acid	37
		CCl_4	Tetrachloromethane	38–42R
		CHCl_3	Chloroform	43
		CH_2O_2	Formic Acid	2–7
		CH_3I	Methyl Iodide	44
		$\text{C}_2\text{HF}_3\text{O}_2$	Trifluoroacetic Acid	27

C ₂ H ₃ N	Acetonitrile	45–47
C ₂ H ₅ I	Ethyl Iodide	48–49
C ₂ H ₅ NO	Acetamide	50–51
C ₃ H ₅ Cl	3-Chloro-1-Propene	52–53
C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Methyl Acetate	54–57
	Propionic Acid	58–64R
C ₃ H ₇ Br	Propyl Bromide	65–69R
C ₃ H ₇ NO	N,N-Dimethylformamide (DMF)	70–71
C ₄ H ₅ Cl ₃ O ₂	Ethyl Trichloroacetate	72
C ₄ H ₆ O	Methacrolein	73
C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	Methacrylic Acid	74
	Vinyl Acetate	75
C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	Acetic Anhydride	76–79
C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Butyric Acid	80–82
	Ethyl Acetate	83–95
C ₄ H ₉ NO	N,N-Dimethylacetamide	96
C ₅ H ₅ N	Pyridine	97–100
C ₅ H ₈ O ₂	Vinyl Propionate	101–102
C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	Propyl Acetate	103
C ₆ H ₄ Cl ₂	o-Dichlorobenzene	104
C ₆ H ₅ Cl	Chlorobenzene	105–106
C ₆ H ₆	Benzene	107–112R
C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₂	Vinyl Butyrate	113–114
C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₄	Acetaldehyde Diacetate	115–117
	Ethylene Glycol Diacetate	118
C ₆ H ₁₁ NO	6-Caprolactam	119

Formula Index of Binary Systems

	C_6H_{12}	Cyclohexane	120–123	
		1-Hexene	124	
	$C_6H_{12}O_2$	Butyl Acetate	125–126	
		Isobutyl Acetate	127–129R	
	C_6H_{14}	Hexane	130	
	$C_6H_{15}N$	Triethylamine	131–138	
	C_7H_8	Toluene	139	
	$C_7H_{12}O_4$	Diethyl Malonate	140	
	$C_7H_{14}O_2$	Pentyl Acetate	141–143	
	C_7H_{16}	Heptane	144–145	
	$C_8H_{15}N$	Caprylonitrile	146	
	C_8H_{18}	Octane	147–148	
	$C_9H_{10}O_2$	Benzyl Acetate	149	
	C_9H_{12}	Isopropylbenzene	150–151	
	C_9H_{20}	Nonane	152	
	$C_{10}H_{16}$	Camphene	153	
	$C_{12}H_{20}O_2$	Isobornyl Acetate	154	
Methyl Formate	CH_2O_2	Formic Acid	8–11	
C_2H_5I	Ethyl Iodide	$C_2H_4O_2$	Acetic Acid	48–49
C_2H_5NO	Acetamide	$C_2H_4O_2$	Acetic Acid	50–51
$C_3H_4O_2$	Acrylic Acid	$C_4H_6O_2$	Methyl Acrylate	155–158
		$C_5H_8O_2$	Ethyl Acrylate	159
		$C_7H_{12}O_2$	sec-Butylacrylate	160
		C_7H_{16}	Heptane	161
		C_8H_{16}	1-Octene	162
		C_8H_{18}	Octane	163

		C ₉ H ₂₀	Nonane	164
		C ₁₀ H ₂₂	Decane	165
C ₃ H ₅ Cl	3-Chloro-1-Propene	CH ₂ O ₂	Formic Acid	12
		C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	52–53
C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Methyl Acetate	CH ₂ O ₂	Formic Acid	13
		C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	54–57
Propionic Acid		C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Butyric Acid	237
		CCl ₄	Tetrachloromethane	166–172
		CH ₂ O ₂	Formic Acid	14–16
		C ₂ H ₃ N	Acetonitrile	173–174
		C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	58–64R
		C ₃ H ₇ Br	Propyl Bromide	175–179
		C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	Acetic Anhydride	180–183
		C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Butyric Acid	184–186
			Ethyl Acetate	187
			Isobutyric Acid	188
		C ₅ H ₅ N	Pyridine	189–190
		C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	Ethyl Propionate	191–198R
		C ₆ H ₆	Benzene	199–200R
		C ₆ H ₇ N	Aniline	201–202
		C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₃	Propionic Acid, Anhydride	203–204
		C ₆ H ₁₂	Cyclohexane	205–208R
			1-Hexene	209
		C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₂	Butyl Acetate	210
		C ₆ H ₁₄	Hexane	211
		C ₇ H ₈	Toluene	212–213

Formula Index of Binary Systems

		C ₇ H ₁₆	Heptane	214–218R
C ₃ H ₇ Br	Propyl Bromide	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	65–69R
		C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Propionic Acid	175–179
C ₃ H ₇ NO	N,N-Dimethylformamide (DMF)	CH ₂ H ₂ O ₂	Formic Acid	17
		C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	70–71
C ₄ H ₂ O ₃	Maleic Anhydride	CH ₃ NO ₂	Nitromethane	306
		C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	Methyl Acrylate	307
		C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Ethyl Acetate	308
		C ₆ H ₆	Benzene	309
		C ₈ H ₁₀	Xylene (isomer not specified)	311
			o-Xylene	310
C ₄ H ₅ Cl ₃ O ₂	Ethyl Trichloroacetate	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	72
C ₄ H ₆ O	Methacrolein	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	73
		C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	Methacrylic Acid	221
C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	Methacrylic Acid	CHCl ₃	Chloroform	219
		C ₂ H ₄ Cl ₂	1,2-Dichloroethane	220
		C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	74
		C ₄ H ₆ O	Methacrolein	221
		C ₆ H ₅ Cl	Chlorobenzene	222
		C ₆ H ₁₄	Hexane	223
		C ₇ H ₁₆	Heptane	224
		C ₈ H ₁₀	Ethylbenzene	225
			m-Xylene	226
		C ₈ H ₁₄ O ₂	Butyl Methacrylate	227–228
		C ₈ H ₁₈	Octane	229
		C ₉ H ₁₂	Isopropylbenzene	230

Formula Index of Binary Systems

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	C_9H_{20}	Nonane	231
	$C_{10}H_{22}$	Decane	232–233
	$C_{11}H_{24}$	N-Undecane	234
	$C_{12}H_{26}$	Dodecane	235
Methyl Acrylate	$C_3H_4O_2$	Acrylic Acid	155–158
	$C_4H_2O_3$	Maleic Anhydride	307
$C_4H_6O_3$	$C_2H_4O_2$	Acetic Acid	75
	O_2S	Sulfur Dioxide	312
Acetic Anhydride	CCl_4	Tetrachloromethane	313–319R
	CS_2	Carbon Disulfide	322
	CH_3Cl	Methyl Chloride	320
	CH_3I	Methyl Iodide	321
	$C_2H_4O_2$	Acetic Acid	76–79
	$C_3H_6O_2$	Propionic Acid	180–183
	$C_4H_8O_2$	Butyric Acid	238
		Ethyl Acetate	323
		Isobutyric Acid	252
	$C_6H_{10}O_2$	Isopropyl Acetate	324–325
	$C_6H_{10}O_4$	Acetaldehyde Diacetate	326–328
	C_7H_8	Toluene	329–330
	C_7H_{16}	Heptane	331
	C_8H_{10}	o-Xylene	332
	C_8H_{16}	1-Octene	333–335
	C_8H_{18}	Octane	336–337
$C_4H_8O_2$	CS_2	Carbon Disulfide	236
	$C_2H_4O_2$	Acetic Acid	80–82

Formula Index of Binary Systems

	$C_3H_6O_2$	Methyl Acetate	237	
		Propionic Acid	184–186	
	$C_4H_6O_3$	Acetic Anhydride	238	
	C_5H_5N	Pyridine	239–240	
	C_6H_6	Benzene	241	
	C_6H_7N	Aniline	242–243	
	C_7H_8	Toluene	244	
Ethyl Acetate	$C_7H_{14}O_2$	Pentyl Acetate	245	
		Propyl Butyrate	246	
	$C_8H_{16}O_2$	Butyl Butyrate	247	
	C_9H_{20}	Nonane	248	
	$C_{11}H_{24}$	N-Undecane	249	
	$C_2H_4O_2$	Acetic Acid	83–95	
	$C_3H_6O_2$	Propionic Acid	187	
	$C_4H_2O_3$	Maleic Anhydride	308	
	$C_4H_6O_3$	Acetic Anhydride	323	
	C_2H_3N	Acetonitrile	250–251	
Isobutyric Acid	$C_3H_6O_2$	Propionic Acid	188	
	$C_4H_6O_3$	Acetic Anhydride	252	
	$C_4H_{10}O_2$	tert-Butylhydroperoxide	253	
	C_6H_{12}	Cyclohexane	254–255	
	C_7H_8	Toluene	256	
	C_7H_{14}	Methylcyclohexane	257	
	C_7H_{16}	Heptane	258–259	
C_4H_9NO	N,N-Dimethylacetamide	$C_2H_4O_2$	Acetic Acid	96
$C_4H_{10}O_2$	tert-Butylhydroperoxide	$C_4H_8O_2$	Isobutyric Acid	253

C ₅ H ₅ N	Pyridine	CH ₂ O ₂	Formic Acid	18–19
		C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	97–100
		C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Propionic Acid	189–190
		C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Butyric Acid	239–240
C ₅ H ₈ O ₂	Ethyl Acrylate	C ₃ H ₄ O ₂	Acrylic Acid	159
	3-Pentenoic Acid (isomer not specified)	C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₂	3-Pentenoic Acid Methyl Ester (isomer not specified)	260–262
	Vinyl Propionate	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	101–102
C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	Ethyl Propionate	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Propionic Acid	191–198R
	Isopropyl Acetate	C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	Acetic Anhydride	324–325
	N-Pentanoic Acid	C ₂ H ₃ ClO ₂	Chloroacetic Acid	33–35
	Propyl Acetate	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	103
	Valeric Acid	CH ₂ O ₂	Formic Acid	20
		C ₁₀ H ₂₂	Decane	263
		C ₁₁ H ₂₄	N-Undecane	264
		C ₁₂ H ₂₆	Dodecane	265
		C ₁₃ H ₂₈	Tridecane	266
C ₆ H ₄ Cl ₂	o-Dichlorobenzene	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	104
C ₆ H ₅ Cl	Chlorobenzene	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	105–106
		C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	Methacrylic Acid	222
C ₆ H ₆	Benzene	C ₂ H ₂ Cl ₂ O ₂	Dichloroacetic Acid	29
		C ₂ H ₃ ClO ₂	Chloroacetic Acid	26
		C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	107–112R
		C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Propionic Acid	199–200R
		C ₄ H ₂ O ₃	Maleic Anhydride	309
		C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	Butyric Acid	241
		C ₇ H ₆ O ₂	Benzoic Acid	270

Formula Index of Binary Systems

C ₆ H ₇ N	Aniline	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Propionic Acid	201–202
		C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Butyric Acid	242–243
C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₂	3-Pentenoic Acid Methyl Ester (isomer not specified)	C ₅ H ₈ O ₂	3-Pentenoic Acid (isomer not specified)	260–262
	Vinyl Butyrate	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	113–114
C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₃	Propionic Acid, Anhydride	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Propionic Acid	203–204
C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₄	Acetaldehyde Diacetate	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	115–117
		C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	Acetic Anhydride	326–328
C ₆ H ₁₁ NO	Ethylene Glycol Diacetate	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	118
		C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	119
C ₆ H ₁₂	Cyclohexane	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	120–123
		C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Propionic Acid	205–208R
		C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Isobutyric Acid	254–255
		C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	124
		C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Propionic Acid	209
C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₂	Butyl Acetate	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	125–126
		C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Propionic Acid	210
		C ₁₁ H ₂₄	N-Undecane	267
		C ₁₂ H ₂₆	Dodecane	268
		C ₁₄ H ₃₀	Tetradecane	269
C ₆ H ₁₄	Isobutyl Acetate	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	127–129R
		C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	130
C ₆ H ₁₅ N	Hexane	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Propionic Acid	211
		C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	Methacrylic Acid	223
		C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	131–138
C ₇ H ₅ N	Triethylamine	C ₇ H ₆ O ₂	Benzoic Acid	271–272

$C_7H_6O_2$	Benzoic Acid	C_6H_6	Benzene	270
		C_7H_5N	Benzonitrile	271–272
		C_7H_8	Toluene	273–278
		$C_{14}H_{12}O_2$	Benzyl Benzoate	279
C_7H_8	Toluene	$C_2H_4O_2$	Acetic Acid	139
		$C_3H_6O_2$	Propionic Acid	212–213
		$C_4H_6O_3$	Acetic Anhydride	329–330
		$C_4H_8O_2$	Butyric Acid	244
			Isobutyric Acid	256
		$C_7H_6O_2$	Benzoic Acid	273–278
$C_7H_{12}O_2$	sec-Butylacrylate	$C_3H_4O_2$	Acrylic Acid	160
$C_7H_{12}O_4$	Diethyl Malonate	$C_2H_4O_2$	Acetic Acid	140
C_7H_{14}	Methylcyclohexane	$C_4H_8O_2$	Isobutyric Acid	257
$C_7H_{14}O_2$	Pentyl Acetate	$C_2H_4O_2$	Acetic Acid	141–143
		$C_4H_8O_2$	Butyric Acid	245
	Propyl Butyrate	$C_4H_8O_2$	Butyric Acid	246
C_7H_{16}	Heptane	$C_2H_4O_2$	Acetic Acid	144–145
		$C_3H_4O_2$	Acrylic Acid	161
		$C_3H_6O_2$	Propionic Acid	214–218R
		$C_4H_6O_2$	Methacrylic Acid	224
		$C_4H_6O_3$	Acetic Anhydride	331
		$C_4H_8O_2$	Isobutyric Acid	258–259
C_8H_{10}	Ethylbenzene	$C_4H_6O_2$	Methacrylic Acid	225
	Xylene (isomer not specified)	$C_4H_2O_3$	Maleic Anhydride	311
	m-Xylene	$C_4H_6O_2$	Methacrylic Acid	226
	o-Xylene	$C_4H_2O_3$	Maleic Anhydride	310
		$C_4H_6O_3$	Acetic Anhydride	332

Formula Index of Binary Systems

C ₈ H ₁₄ O ₂	Butyl Methacrylate	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	Methacrylic Acid	227–228
C ₈ H ₁₅ N	Caprylonitrile	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	146
C ₈ H ₁₆	1-Octene	C ₃ H ₄ O ₂	Acrylic Acid	162
		C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	Acetic Anhydride	333–335
C ₈ H ₁₆ O ₂	Butyl Butyrate	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Butyric Acid	247
C ₈ H ₁₈	Octane	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	147–148
		C ₃ H ₄ O ₂	Acrylic Acid	163
		C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	Methacrylic Acid	229
		C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	Acetic Anhydride	336–337
C ₉ H ₁₀ O ₂	Benzyl Acetate	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	149
C ₉ H ₁₂	Isopropylbenzene	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	150–151
		C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	Methacrylic Acid	230
C ₉ H ₂₀	Nonane	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	152
		C ₃ H ₄ O ₂	Acrylic Acid	164
		C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	Methacrylic Acid	231
		C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Butyric Acid	248
C ₁₀ H ₁₆	Camphene	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	153
C ₁₀ H ₂₂	Decane	C ₃ H ₄ O ₂	Acrylic Acid	165
		C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	Methacrylic Acid	232–233
		C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	Valeric Acid	263
C ₁₁ H ₂₄	N-Undecane	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	Methacrylic Acid	234
		C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Butyric Acid	249
		C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	Valeric Acid	264
		C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₂	Hexanoic Acid	267
C ₁₂ H ₂₀ O ₂	Isobornyl Acetate	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	154
C ₁₂ H ₂₄ O ₂	Lauric Acid	C ₁₄ H ₂₈ O ₂	Myristic Acid	280–282

$C_{12}H_{26}$	Dodecane	$C_4H_6O_2$	Methacrylic Acid	235
		$C_5H_{10}O_2$	Valeric Acid	265
		$C_6H_{12}O_2$	Hexanoic Acid	268
$C_{13}H_{28}$	Tridecane	$C_5H_{10}O_2$	Valeric Acid	266
$C_{14}H_{12}O_2$	Benzyl Benzoate	$C_7H_6O_2$	Benzoic Acid	279
$C_{14}H_{28}O_2$	Myristic Acid	$C_{12}H_{24}O_2$	Lauric Acid	280–282
$C_{14}H_{30}$	Tetradecane	$C_6H_{12}O_2$	Hexanoic Acid	269
$C_{18}H_{34}O_2$	Z-9-Octadecenoic Acid	CS_2	Carbon Disulfide	283

Formula Index of Ternary Systems

CCl_4	Tetrachloromethane	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$	Acetic Acid	$\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}_2$	Propionic Acid	289
				C_6H_6	Benzene	290–291
		$\text{C}_3\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$	Acrylic Acid	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$	Acetic Acid	288
CH_2O_2	Formic Acid	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$	Acetic Acid	$\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}_2$	Methyl Acetate	284
					Propionic Acid	285–286
		$\text{C}_5\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_2$	Butyl Formate	$\text{C}_5\text{H}_5\text{N}$	Pyridine	287
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$	Acetic Acid	CCl_4	Tetrachloromethane	$\text{C}_3\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$	Acrylic Acid	288
		$\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}_2$	Methyl Acetate	CH_2O_2	Formic Acid	284
			Propionic Acid	CCl_4	Tetrachloromethane	289
				CH_2O_2	Formic Acid	285–286
				$\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{Br}$	Propyl Bromide	293–294
				$\text{C}_4\text{H}_8\text{O}_2$	Butyric Acid	295
					Ethyl Acetate	296
				C_6H_{12}	Cyclohexane	298–299
		$\text{C}_4\text{H}_8\text{O}_2$	Butyric Acid	$\text{C}_5\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_2$	Pentanoic Acid	300
			Ethyl Acetate	C_6H_{14}	Hexane	301
		C_6H_6	Benzene	CCl_4	Tetrachloromethane	290–291
				$\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}_2$	Propionic Acid	297
		C_7H_{16}	Heptane	$\text{C}_3\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$	Acrylic Acid	292
		C_8H_{10}	Ethylbenzene	C_8H_8	Styrene	302
$\text{C}_3\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$	Acrylic Acid	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$	Acetic Acid	CCl_4	Tetrachloromethane	288
				C_7H_{16}	Heptane	292
$\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}_2$	Methyl Acetate	CH_2O_2	Formic Acid	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$	Acetic Acid	284
	Propionic Acid	CCl_4	Tetrachloromethane	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$	Acetic Acid	289
		CH_2O_2	Formic Acid	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$	Acetic Acid	285–286
		$\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$	Acetic Acid	C_6H_6	Benzene	297

	C ₃ H ₇ Br	Propyl Bromide	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	293–294	
	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Butyric Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	295	
		Ethyl Acetate	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	296	
	C ₆ H ₁₂	Cyclohexane	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	298–299	
C ₃ H ₇ Br	Propyl Bromide	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Propionic Acid	293–294
C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Butyric Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Propionic Acid	295
		C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	Pentanoic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	300
	Ethyl Acetate	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Propionic Acid	296
		C ₆ H ₁₄	Hexane	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	301
C ₅ H ₅ N	Pyridine	CH ₂ O ₂	Formic Acid	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	Butyl Formate	287
C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	Butyl Formate	C ₅ H ₅ N	Pyridine	CH ₂ O ₂	Formic Acid	287
	Pentanoic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Butyric Acid	300
C ₆ H ₆	Benzene	CCl ₄	Tetrachloromethane	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	290–291
		C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Propionic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	297
C ₆ H ₁₂	Cyclohexane	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Propionic Acid	298–299
C ₆ H ₁₄	Hexane	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Ethyl Acetate	301
C ₇ H ₆ O ₂	Benzoic Acid	C ₁₂ H ₁₀	Biphenyl	C ₇ H ₈	Toluene	303–304
C ₇ H ₈	Toluene	C ₇ H ₆ O ₂	Benzoic Acid	C ₁₂ H ₁₀	Biphenyl	303–304
C ₇ H ₁₆	Heptane	C ₃ H ₄ O ₂	Acrylic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	292
C ₈ H ₈	Styrene	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₈ H ₁₀	Ethylbenzene	302
C ₈ H ₁₀	Ethylbenzene	C ₈ H ₈	Styrene	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	302
C ₁₂ H ₁₀	Biphenyl	C ₇ H ₈	Toluene	C ₇ H ₆ O ₂	Benzoic Acid	303–304

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$C_2H_4O_2$	Acetic Acid	$C_4H_8O_2$	Butyric Acid	$C_5H_{10}O_2$	N-Pentanoic Acid	$C_6H_{12}O_2$	Isocaproic Acid (4-Methylpentanoic Acid)	305
$C_4H_8O_2$	Butyric Acid	$C_5H_{10}O_2$	N-Pentanoic Acid	$C_6H_{12}O_2$	Isocaproic Acid (4-Methylpentanoic Acid)	$C_2H_4O_2$	Acetic Acid	305
$C_5H_{10}O_2$	N-Pentanoic Acid	$C_6H_{12}O_2$	Isocaproic Acid (4-Methylpentanoic Acid)	$C_2H_4O_2$	Acetic Acid	$C_4H_8O_2$	Butyric Acid	305
$C_6H_{12}O_2$	Isocaproic Acid (4-Methylpentanoic Acid)	$C_2H_4O_2$	Acetic Acid	$C_4H_8O_2$	Butyric Acid	$C_5H_{10}O_2$	N-Pentanoic Acid	305

Acetaldehyde Diacetate	C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₄	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	115–117
		Acetic Anhydride	C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	326–328
Acetamide	C ₂ H ₅ NO	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	50–51
Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetaldehyde Diacetate	C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₄	115–117
		Acetamide	C ₂ H ₅ NO	50–51
		Acetic Anhydride	C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	76–79
		Acetonitrile	C ₂ H ₃ N	45–47
		Benzene	C ₆ H ₆	107–112R
		Benzyl Acetate	C ₉ H ₁₀ O ₂	149
		Butyl Acetate	C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₂	125–126
		Butyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	80–82
		Camphene	C ₁₀ H ₁₆	153
		6-Caprolactam	C ₆ H ₁₁ NO	119
		Caprylonitrile	C ₈ H ₁₅ N	146
		3-Chloro-1-Propene	C ₃ H ₅ Cl	52–53
		Chlorobenzene	C ₆ H ₅ Cl	105–106
		Chloroform	CHCl ₃	43
		Cyclohexane	C ₆ H ₁₂	120–123
		o-Dichlorobenzene	C ₆ H ₄ Cl ₂	104
		Diethyl Malonate	C ₇ H ₁₂ O ₄	140
		N,N-Dimethylacetamide	C ₄ H ₉ NO	96
		N,N-Dimethylformamide (DMF)	C ₃ H ₇ NO	70–71
		Ethyl Acetate	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	83–95
		Ethyl Iodide	C ₂ H ₅ I	48–49
		Ethyl Trichloroacetate	C ₄ H ₅ Cl ₃ O ₂	72
		Ethylene Glycol Diacetate	C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₄	118

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Formic Acid	CH ₂ O ₂	2-7
Heptane	C ₇ H ₁₆	144-145
Hexane	C ₆ H ₁₄	130
1-Hexene	C ₆ H ₁₂	124
Isobornyl Acetate	C ₁₂ H ₂₀ O ₂	154
Isobutyl Acetate	C ₉ H ₁₂ O ₂	127-129R
Isopropylbenzene	C ₉ H ₁₂	150-151
Methacrolein	C ₄ H ₆ O	73
Methacrylic Acid	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	74
Methyl Acetate	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	54-57
Methyl Iodide	CH ₃ I	44
Nitric Acid	HNO ₃	37
Nonane	C ₉ H ₂₀	152
Octane	C ₈ H ₁₈	147-148
Pentyl Acetate	C ₇ H ₁₄ O ₂	141-143
Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	58-64R
Propyl Acetate	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	103
Propyl Bromide	C ₃ H ₇ Br	65-69R
Pyridine	C ₅ H ₅ N	97-100
Sulfur Dioxide	O ₂ S	36
Tetrachloromethane	CCl ₄	38-42R
Toluene	C ₇ H ₈	139
Triethylamine	C ₆ H ₁₅ N	131-138
Trifluoroacetic Acid	C ₂ HF ₃ O ₂	27
Vinyl Acetate	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	75
Vinyl Butyrate	C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₂	113-114

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		Vinyl Propionate	C ₅ H ₈ O ₂	101–102
Acetic Anhydride	C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	Acetaldehyde Diacetate	C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₄	326–328
		Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	76–79
		Butyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	238
		Carbon Disulfide	CS ₂	322
		Ethyl Acetate	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	323
		Heptane	C ₇ H ₁₆	331
		Isobutyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	252
		Isopropyl Acetate	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	324–325
		Methyl Chloride	CH ₃ Cl	320
		Methyl Iodide	CH ₃ I	321
		Octane	C ₈ H ₁₈	336–337
		1-Octene	C ₈ H ₁₆	333–335
		Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	180–183
		Sulfur Dioxide	O ₂ S	312
		Tetrachloromethane	CCl ₄	313–319R
		Toluene	C ₇ H ₈	329–330
		o-Xylene	C ₈ H ₁₀	332
Acetonitrile	C ₂ H ₃ N	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	45–47
		Formic Acid	CH ₂ O ₂	1
		Isobutyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	250–251
		Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	173–174
Acrylic Acid	C ₃ H ₄ O ₂	sec-Butylacrylate	C ₇ H ₁₂ O ₂	160
		Decane	C ₁₀ H ₂₂	165
		Ethyl Acrylate	C ₅ H ₈ O ₂	159
		Heptane	C ₇ H ₁₆	161

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		Methyl Acrylate	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	155–158
		Nonane	C ₉ H ₂₀	164
		Octane	C ₈ H ₁₈	163
		1-Octene	C ₈ H ₁₆	162
Aniline	C ₆ H ₇ N	Butyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	242–243
		Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	201–202
Benzene	C ₆ H ₆	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	107–112R
		Benzoic Acid	C ₇ H ₆ O ₂	270
		Butyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	241
		Chloroacetic Acid	C ₂ H ₃ ClO ₂	26
		Dichloroacetic Acid	C ₂ H ₂ Cl ₂ O ₂	29
		Maleic Anhydride	C ₄ H ₂ O ₃	309
		Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	199–200R
Benzoic Acid	C ₇ H ₆ O ₂	Benzene	C ₆ H ₆	270
		Benzonitrile	C ₇ H ₅ N	271–272
		Benzyl Benzoate	C ₁₄ H ₁₂ O ₂	279
		Toluene	C ₇ H ₈	273–278
Benzonitrile	C ₇ H ₅ N	Benzoic Acid	C ₇ H ₆ O ₂	271–272
Benzyl Acetate	C ₉ H ₁₀ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	149
Benzyl Benzoate	C ₁₄ H ₁₂ O ₂	Benzoic Acid	C ₇ H ₆ O ₂	279
Butyl Acetate	C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	125–126
		Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	210
Butyl Butyrate	C ₈ H ₁₆ O ₂	Butyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	247
Butyl Methacrylate	C ₈ H ₁₄ O ₂	Methacrylic Acid	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	227–228
sec-Butylacrylate	C ₇ H ₁₂ O ₂	Acrylic Acid	C ₃ H ₄ O ₂	160
tert-Butylhydroperoxide	C ₄ H ₁₀ O ₂	Isobutyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	253

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Butyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	80–82
		Acetic Anhydride	C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	238
		Aniline	C ₆ H ₅ N	242–243
		Benzene	C ₆ H ₆	241
		Butyl Butyrate	C ₈ H ₁₆ O ₂	247
		Carbon Disulfide	CS ₂	236
		Methyl Acetate	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	237
		Nonane	C ₉ H ₂₀	248
		Pentyl Acetate	C ₇ H ₁₄ O ₂	245
		Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	184–186
		Propyl Butyrate	C ₇ H ₁₄ O ₂	246
		Pyridine	C ₅ H ₅ N	239–240
		Toluene	C ₇ H ₈	244
		N-Undecane	C ₁₁ H ₂₄	249
Camphene	C ₁₀ H ₁₆	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	153
6-Caprolactam	C ₆ H ₁₁ NO	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	119
Caprylonitrile	C ₈ H ₁₅ N	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	146
Carbon Disulfide	CS ₂	Acetic Anhydride	C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	322
		Butyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	236
		Z-9-Octadecenoic Acid	C ₁₈ H ₃₄ O ₂	283
3-Chloro-1-Propene	C ₃ H ₅ Cl	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	52–53
		Formic Acid	CH ₂ O ₂	12
Chloroacetic Acid	C ₂ H ₃ ClO ₂	Benzene	C ₆ H ₆	26
		Chloroform	CHCl ₃	32
		Nitric Acid	HNO ₃	30
		N-Pentanoic Acid	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	33–35
		Sulfuric Acid	H ₂ O ₄ S	31

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Chlorobenzene	C ₆ H ₅ Cl	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	105–106
		Methacrylic Acid	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	222
Chloroform	CHCl ₃	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	43
		Chloroacetic Acid	C ₂ H ₃ ClO ₂	32
		Dichloroacetic Acid	C ₂ H ₂ Cl ₂ O ₂	28
		Methacrylic Acid	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	219
		Trichloroacetic Acid	C ₂ HCl ₃ O ₂	25
Cyclohexane	C ₆ H ₁₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	120–123
		Isobutyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	254–255
		Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	205–208R
Decane	C ₁₀ H ₂₂	Acrylic Acid	C ₃ H ₄ O ₂	165
		Methacrylic Acid	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	232–233
		Valeric Acid	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	263
Dichloroacetic Acid	C ₂ H ₂ Cl ₂ O ₂	Benzene	C ₆ H ₆	29
		Chloroform	CHCl ₃	28
o-Dichlorobenzene	C ₆ H ₄ Cl ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	104
1,2-Dichloroethane	C ₂ H ₄ Cl ₂	Methacrylic Acid	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	220
Diethyl Malonate	C ₇ H ₁₂ O ₄	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	140
N,N-Dimethylacetamide	C ₄ H ₉ NO	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	96
N,N-Dimethylformamide (DMF)	C ₃ H ₇ NO	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	70–71
		Formic Acid	CH ₂ O ₂	17
Dodecane	C ₁₂ H ₂₆	Hexanoic Acid	C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₂	268
		Methacrylic Acid	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	235
		Valeric Acid	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	265
Ethyl Acetate	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	83–95
		Acetic Anhydride	C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	323

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		Maleic Anhydride	C ₄ H ₂ O ₃	308
		Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	187
Ethyl Acrylate	C ₅ H ₈ O ₂	Acrylic Acid	C ₃ H ₄ O ₂	159
Ethyl Iodide	C ₂ H ₅ I	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	48–49
Ethyl Propionate	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	191–198R
Ethyl Trichloroacetate	C ₄ H ₅ Cl ₃ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	72
Ethylbenzene	C ₈ H ₁₀	Methacrylic Acid	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	225
Ethylene Glycol Diacetate	C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₄	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	118
Formic Acid	CH ₂ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	2–7
		Acetonitrile	C ₂ H ₃ N	1
		3-Chloro-1-Propene	C ₃ H ₅ Cl	12
		N,N-Dimethylformamide (DMF)	C ₃ H ₇ NO	17
		Methyl Acetate	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	13
		Methyl Formate	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	8–11
		Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	14–16
		Pyridine	C ₅ H ₅ N	18–19
		Valeric Acid	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	20
		Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	144–145
Heptane	C ₇ H ₁₆	Acetic Anhydride	C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	331
		Acrylic Acid	C ₃ H ₄ O ₂	161
		Isobutyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	258–259
		Methacrylic Acid	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	224
		Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	214–218R
		Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	130
Hexane	C ₆ H ₁₄	Methacrylic Acid	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	223
		Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	211

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Hexanoic Acid	C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₂	Dodecane	C ₁₂ H ₂₆	268
		Tetradecane	C ₁₄ H ₃₀	269
		N-Undecane	C ₁₁ H ₂₄	267
1-Hexene	C ₆ H ₁₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	124
		Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	209
Isobornyl Acetate	C ₁₂ H ₂₀ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	154
Isobutyl Acetate	C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	127–129R
Isobutyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Acetic Anhydride	C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	252
		Acetonitrile	C ₂ H ₃ N	250–251
		tert-Butylhydroperoxide	C ₄ H ₁₀ O ₂	253
		Cyclohexane	C ₆ H ₁₂	254–255
		Heptane	C ₇ H ₁₆	258–259
		Methylcyclohexane	C ₇ H ₁₄	257
		Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	188
		Toluene	C ₇ H ₈	256
Isopropyl Acetate	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	Acetic Anhydride	C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	324–325
Isopropylbenzene	C ₉ H ₁₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	150–151
		Methacrylic Acid	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	230
Lauric Acid	C ₁₂ H ₂₄ O ₂	Myristic Acid	C ₁₄ H ₂₈ O ₂	280–282
Maleic Anhydride	C ₄ H ₂ O ₃	Benzene	C ₆ H ₆	309
		Ethyl Acetate	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	308
		Methyl Acrylate	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	307
		Nitromethane	CH ₃ NO ₂	306
		Xylene (isomer not specified)	C ₈ H ₁₀	311
		o-Xylene	C ₈ H ₁₀	310

Methacrolein	C ₄ H ₆ O	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	73
		Methacrylic Acid	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	221
Methacrylic Acid	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	74
		Butyl Methacrylate	C ₈ H ₁₄ O ₂	227–228
		Chlorobenzene	C ₆ H ₅ Cl	222
		Chloroform	CHCl ₃	219
		Decane	C ₁₀ H ₂₂	232–233
		1,2-Dichloroethane	C ₂ H ₄ Cl ₂	220
		Dodecane	C ₁₂ H ₂₆	235
		Ethylbenzene	C ₈ H ₁₀	225
		Heptane	C ₇ H ₁₆	224
		Hexane	C ₆ H ₁₄	223
		Isopropylbenzene	C ₉ H ₁₂	230
		Methacrolein	C ₄ H ₆ O	221
		Nonane	C ₉ H ₂₀	231
		Octane	C ₈ H ₁₈	229
		N-Undecane	C ₁₁ H ₂₄	234
		m-Xylene	C ₈ H ₁₀	226
Methyl Acetate	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	54–57
		Butyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	237
		Formic Acid	CH ₂ O ₂	13
Methyl Acrylate	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	Acrylic Acid	C ₃ H ₄ O ₂	155–158
		Maleic Anhydride	C ₄ H ₂ O ₃	307
Methyl Chloride	CH ₃ Cl	Acetic Anhydride	C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	320
Methyl Formate	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Formic Acid	CH ₂ O ₂	8–11
Methyl Iodide	CH ₃ I	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	44
		Acetic Anhydride	C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	321

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Methylcyclohexane	C ₇ H ₁₄	Isobutyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	257
Myristic Acid	C ₁₄ H ₂₈ O ₂	Lauric Acid	C ₁₂ H ₂₄ O ₂	280–282
Nitric Acid	HNO ₃	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	37
		Chloroacetic Acid	C ₂ H ₃ ClO ₂	30
		Trichloroacetic Acid	C ₂ HCl ₃ O ₂	21–24
Nitromethane	CH ₃ NO ₂	Maleic Anhydride	C ₄ H ₂ O ₃	306
Nonane	C ₉ H ₂₀	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	152
		Acrylic Acid	C ₃ H ₄ O ₂	164
		Butyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	248
		Methacrylic Acid	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	231
Z-9-Octadecenoic Acid	C ₁₈ H ₃₄ O ₂	Carbon Disulfide	CS ₂	283
Octane	C ₈ H ₁₈	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	147–148
		Acetic Anhydride	C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	336–337
		Acrylic Acid	C ₃ H ₄ O ₂	163
		Methacrylic Acid	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	229
1-Octene	C ₈ H ₁₆	Acetic Anhydride	C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	333–335
		Acrylic Acid	C ₃ H ₄ O ₂	162
N-Pentanoic Acid	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	Chloroacetic Acid	C ₂ H ₃ ClO ₂	33–35
3-Pentenoic Acid (isomer not specified)	C ₅ H ₈ O ₂	3-Pentenoic Acid Methyl Ester (isomer not specified)	C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₂	260–262
3-Pentenoic Acid Methyl Ester (isomer not specified)	C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₂	3-Pentenoic Acid (isomer not specified)	C ₅ H ₈ O ₂	260–262
Pentyl Acetate	C ₇ H ₁₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	141–143
		Butyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	245
Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	58–64R
		Acetic Anhydride	C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	180–183
		Acetonitrile	C ₂ H ₃ N	173–174

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Aniline	C ₆ H ₇ N	201–202		
Benzene	C ₆ H ₆	199–200R		
Butyl Acetate	C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₂	210		
Butyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	184–186		
Cyclohexane	C ₆ H ₁₂	205–208R		
Ethyl Acetate	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	187		
Ethyl Propionate	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	191–198R		
Formic Acid	CH ₂ O ₂	14–16		
Heptane	C ₇ H ₁₆	214–218R		
Hexane	C ₆ H ₁₄	211		
1-Hexene	C ₆ H ₁₂	209		
Isobutyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	188		
Propionic Acid, Anhydride	C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₃	203–204		
Propyl Bromide	C ₃ H ₇ Br	175–179		
Pyridine	C ₅ H ₅ N	189–190		
Tetrachloromethane	CCl ₄	166–172		
Toluene	C ₇ H ₈	212–213		
Propionic Acid, Anhydride	C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₃	203–204		
Propyl Acetate	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	103
Propyl Bromide	C ₃ H ₇ Br	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	65–69R
		Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	175–179
Propyl Butyrate	C ₇ H ₁₄ O ₂	Butyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	246
Pyridine	C ₅ H ₅ N	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	97–100
		Butyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	239–240
		Formic Acid	CH ₂ O ₂	18–19
		Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	189–190

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Sulfur Dioxide	O ₂ S	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	36
		Acetic Anhydride	C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	312
Sulfuric Acid	H ₂ O ₄ S	Chloroacetic Acid	C ₂ H ₃ ClO ₂	31
Tetrachloromethane	CCl ₄	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	38–42R
		Acetic Anhydride	C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	313–319R
		Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	166–172
Tetradecane	C ₁₄ H ₃₀	Hexanoic Acid	C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₂	269
Toluene	C ₇ H ₈	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	139
		Acetic Anhydride	C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	329–330
		Benzoic Acid	C ₇ H ₆ O ₂	273–278
		Butyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	244
		Isobutyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	256
		Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	212–213
Trichloroacetic Acid	C ₂ HCl ₃ O ₂	Chloroform	CHCl ₃	25
		Nitric Acid	HNO ₃	21–24
Tridecane	C ₁₃ H ₂₈	Valeric Acid	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	266
Triethylamine	C ₆ H ₁₅ N	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	131–138
Trifluoroacetic Acid	C ₂ HF ₃ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	27
N-Undecane	C ₁₁ H ₂₄	Butyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	249
		Hexanoic Acid	C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₂	267
		Methacrylic Acid	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	234
		Valeric Acid	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	264
Valeric Acid	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	Decane	C ₁₀ H ₂₂	263
		Dodecane	C ₁₂ H ₂₆	265
		Formic Acid	CH ₂ O ₂	20
		Tridecane	C ₁₃ H ₂₈	266
		N-Undecane	C ₁₁ H ₂₄	264

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Vinyl Acetate	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	75
Vinyl Butyrate	C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	113–114
Vinyl Propionate	C ₅ H ₈ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	101–102
Xylene (isomer not specified)	C ₈ H ₁₀	Maleic Anhydride	C ₄ H ₂ O ₃	311
m-Xylene	C ₈ H ₁₀	Methacrylic Acid	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	226
o-Xylene	C ₈ H ₁₀	Acetic Anhydride	C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	332
		Maleic Anhydride	C ₄ H ₂ O ₃	310

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Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Benzene	C ₆ H ₆	Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	297
				Tetrachloromethane	CCl ₄	290–291
		Butyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Pentanoic Acid	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	300
		Ethyl Acetate	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Hexane	C ₆ H ₁₄	301
		Ethylbenzene	C ₈ H ₁₀	Styrene	C ₈ H ₈	302
		Heptane	C ₇ H ₁₆	Acrylic Acid	C ₃ H ₄ O ₂	292
		Methyl Acetate	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Formic Acid	CH ₂ O ₂	284
		Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Butyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	295
				Cyclohexane	C ₆ H ₁₂	298–299
				Ethyl Acetate	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	296
				Formic Acid	CH ₂ O ₂	285–286
				Propyl Bromide	C ₃ H ₇ Br	293–294
				Tetrachloromethane	CCl ₄	289
		Tetrachloromethane	CCl ₄	Acrylic Acid	C ₃ H ₄ O ₂	288
Acrylic Acid	C ₃ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Heptane	C ₇ H ₁₆	292
				Tetrachloromethane	CCl ₄	288
Benzene	C ₆ H ₆	Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	297
		Tetrachloromethane	CCl ₄	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	290–291
Benzoic Acid	C ₇ H ₆ O ₂	Biphenyl	C ₁₂ H ₁₀	Toluene	C ₇ H ₈	303–304
Biphenyl	C ₁₂ H ₁₀	Toluene	C ₇ H ₈	Benzoic Acid	C ₇ H ₆ O ₂	303–304
Butyl Formate	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	Pyridine	C ₅ H ₅ N	Formic Acid	CH ₂ O ₂	287
Butyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	295
		Pentanoic Acid	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	300
Cyclohexane	C ₆ H ₁₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	298–299
Ethyl Acetate	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	296
		Hexane	C ₆ H ₁₄	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	301

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Ethylbenzene	C ₈ H ₁₀	Styrene	C ₈ H ₈	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	302
Formic Acid	CH ₂ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Methyl Acetate	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	284
				Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	285–286
		Butyl Formate	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	Pyridine	C ₅ H ₅ N	287
Heptane	C ₇ H ₁₆	Acrylic Acid	C ₃ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	292
Hexane	C ₆ H ₁₄	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Ethyl Acetate	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	301
Methyl Acetate	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Formic Acid	CH ₂ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	284
Pentanoic Acid	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Butyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	300
Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Benzene	C ₆ H ₆	297
		Butyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	295
		Cyclohexane	C ₆ H ₁₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	298–299
		Ethyl Acetate	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	296
		Formic Acid	CH ₂ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	285–286
		Propyl Bromide	C ₃ H ₇ Br	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	293–294
		Tetrachloromethane	CCl ₄	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	289
Propyl Bromide	C ₃ H ₇ Br	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	293–294
Pyridine	C ₅ H ₅ N	Formic Acid	CH ₂ O ₂	Butyl Formate	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	287
Styrene	C ₈ H ₈	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Ethylbenzene	C ₈ H ₁₀	302
Tetrachloromethane	CCl ₄	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Benzene	C ₆ H ₆	290–291
				Propionic Acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	289
		Acrylic Acid	C ₃ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	288
Toluene	C ₇ H ₈	Benzoic Acid	C ₇ H ₆ O ₂	Biphenyl	C ₁₂ H ₁₀	303–304

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Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Butyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	N-Pentanoic Acid	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	Isocaproic Acid (4-C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₂ Methylpentanoic Acid)	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	305
Butyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	N-Pentanoic Acid	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	Isocaproic Acid (4-C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₂ Methylpentanoic Acid)	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	305
Isocaproic Acid (4-C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₂ Methylpentanoic Acid)	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Butyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	N-Pentanoic Acid	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	305
N-Pentanoic Acid	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	Isocaproic Acid (4-C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₂ Methylpentanoic Acid)	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic Acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Butyric Acid	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	305